

Chronology: Significant Dates and Events, 1900–2000

- 1900 US population around 75 million; death of Stephen Crane (1871–1900)
- 1901 First transatlantic radio transmissions; President McKinley assassinated; Theodore Roosevelt at 42 becomes the youngest president in the nation’s history
- 1902 William Carlos Williams meets Ezra Pound, a fellow student at the University of Pennsylvania; in 1905, Pound introduces Williams to H.D.
- 1903 Wright Brothers make the first successful airplane flight; Leo and Gertrude Stein settle in Paris and begin to collect modern art
- 1904 Pacific cable completed
- 1908 Ezra Pound arrives in London from Venice
- 1909 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) founded; Henry Ford begins production of Model “T” automobile
- 1911 H.D. leaves for Europe for what was intended as a short summer visit; only returns to the US twice in the next 45 years; in London renews her earlier friendship with Pound. Robert Frost sells his Derry, New Hampshire, farm, and moves with his family to England the following year
- 1912 *Poetry* magazine publishes its first issue, in Chicago
- 1913 The Armory Show exhibit of modern painting opens in New York; Robert Frost publishes his first book, *A Boy’s Will*, in London, having failed to find an American publisher

- 1914 T. S. Eliot, studying at Oxford, decides to settle in England, meets Pound in London; Panama Canal opens
- 1915 Ezra Pound begins working on *The Cantos*; Marcel Duchamp among the European artists in New York because of the war in Europe
- 1917 US enters the First World War
- 1919 Alcock and Brown make the first non-stop flight in an aircraft across the Atlantic
- 1920 18th Amendment to the US Constitution prohibits the manufacture, sale, and transportation of alcoholic beverages (“Prohibition”); 19th Amendment grants the vote to women
- 1922 T. S. Eliot publishes *The Waste Land*; Claude McKay publishes *Harlem Shadows*; Allen Tate, Robert Penn Warren, and John Crowe Ransom begin publication of *The Fugitive* (1922–5); the first Pulitzer Prize for Poetry goes to Edwin Arlington Robinson for his *Collected Poems*
- 1923 William Carlos Williams publishes *Spring and All*; Wallace Stevens publishes *Harmonium*; Jean Toomer publishes *Cane*; Hart Crane begins work on *The Bridge* (published 1930)
- 1925 *Collected Poems of H.D.* published in New York
- 1926 Marianne Moore takes over as editor of *The Dial*, until it ceases publication in 1929; Langston Hughes publishes *The Weary Blues*
- 1927 Transatlantic telephone service begins; T. S. Eliot becomes a British citizen; Bliss Carman edits *The Oxford Book of American Verse*, includes one poem by Pound, but nothing by Eliot, H.D., Stevens, or Williams
- 1928 Edwin Arlington Robinson wins his third Pulitzer Prize for Poetry in seven years, for *Tristram*
- 1929 Stock market crash, beginning of the Great Depression; New York’s Museum of Modern Art opens
- 1930 Novelist Sinclair Lewis becomes the first American to win the Nobel Prize for Literature; over 4 million unemployed
- 1931 Objectivist issue of *Poetry* edited by Louis Zukofsky
- 1933 “Prohibition” repealed; James Joyce’s *Ulysses* allowed to be published in the US
- 1934 Academy of American Poets founded

- 1935 Robert Penn Warren and Cleanth Brooks found the *Southern Review*; in 1938 they publish their influential textbook *Understanding Poetry* (revised 1950)
- 1936 Spanish Civil War (1936–9) begins; James Laughlin founds New Directions and begins to publish Pound and Williams, who now have their first regular US publisher
- 1939 John Crowe Ransom founds *The Kenyon Review*, a major literary journal of the 1940s and 1950s; W. H. Auden arrives in the US, becomes a citizen in 1946; regular transatlantic air service begins
- 1941 US enters the Second World War following Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor
- 1943 Ezra Pound indicted for treason for his Italian radio broadcasts. He is arrested in May 1945, and begins writing *The Pisan Cantos* while imprisoned; Robert Frost wins his fourth Pulitzer Prize for Poetry, for *A Witness Tree*
- 1944 US Supreme Court rules that no citizen may be denied the vote on grounds of color
- 1948 T. S. Eliot awarded the Nobel Prize for Literature
- 1949 Ezra Pound, in St. Elizabeths Hospital, Washington, DC, after being judged criminally insane, is awarded the first Bollingen Prize for Poetry for *The Pisan Cantos*
- 1950 Gwendolyn Brooks becomes the first African American writer to win a Pulitzer Prize, for *Annie Allen*; US population 150 million; Korean War (1950–3) begins; F. O. Matthiessen re-edits *The Oxford Book of American Verse*: he includes Eliot, H.D., Stevens, and Williams, and expands the selection by Pound, but includes no black poets
- 1951 Charles Olson becomes Rector of Black Mountain College, Robert Creeley and Robert Duncan teach there (closes 1956)
- 1953 Lawrence Ferlinghetti and Peter Martin open City Lights bookstore in San Francisco
- 1954 US Supreme Court rules that racial segregation in schools is unconstitutional; the Poetry Center founded at San Francisco State University with an inaugural gift from W. H. Auden
- 1955 October 13, Allen Ginsberg gives first reading of “Howl,” in San Francisco

- 1957 US Customs agents seize 520 copies of *Howl* on the grounds of obscenity; judge rules in favor of the book
- 1959 Robert Lowell publishes *Life Studies*
- 1960 Beginning of the Civil Rights movement with a sit-in at the Woolworth's lunch counter, Greensboro, North Carolina; H.D. becomes the first woman to receive the American Academy of Arts and Letters Medal; Donald Allen edits *The New American Poetry*
- 1963 Suicide of Sylvia Plath; Civil Rights March on Washington; assassination of President Kennedy; William Carlos Williams awarded his first and only Pulitzer Prize, posthumously
- 1964 Race riots in Harlem and Philadelphia; T. S. Eliot and Carl Sandburg awarded the Presidential Medal of Freedom, the nation's highest civilian award
- 1965 Vietnam War (1965–73); Malcolm X assassinated; Amiri Baraka moves to Harlem, founds the Black Arts Repertory Theater/School; Congress establishes the National Endowment for the Arts; in protest at the escalation of the Vietnam War, Robert Lowell publicly refuses an invitation from President Johnson to attend a White House Arts Festival; Sylvia Plath's *Ariel* published posthumously
- 1966 National Organization for Women founded
- 1967 Protest against Vietnam War grows; race riots in major cities continue
- 1968 Martin Luther King and Robert Kennedy assassinated
- 1969 Stonewall riots in New York City lead to beginning of Gay Liberation Movement; Apollo moon landing
- 1970 Native American Rights Fund established
- 1971 Adrienne Rich's essay "When We Dead Awaken: Writing as Revision"; National Poetry Foundation founded, University Of Maine
- 1972 Suicide of John Berryman; Watergate break-in, President Nixon resigns in 1974; Ezra Pound dies in Venice
- 1974 Suicide of Anne Sexton; Amiri Baraka rejects Black Nationalism as racist
- 1976 US Bicentennial; John Ashbery's *Self-Portrait in a Convex Mirror* wins the Pulitzer Prize, the National Book Award, and the National Book Critics Circle Award

- 1978 Carolyn Forché working for Amnesty International in El Salvador, *The Country Between Us* published 1982
- 1980 Robert Penn Warren awarded the Presidential Medal of Freedom
- 1981 US begins military aid to El Salvador government
- 1982 Sylvia Plath's *Collected Poems* wins the Pulitzer Prize for Poetry 19 years after her death
- 1987 *Poetry* publishes its seventy-fifth anniversary issue
- 1988 Yusef Komunyakaa publishes *Dien Cai Dau*, having served in Vietnam from 1969 to 1970
- 1989 US invades Panama, first use of American military force since 1945 unrelated to the Cold War; fall of the Berlin Wall; collapse of the Soviet Union
- 1991 Rita Dove becomes the first African American Poet Laureate of the US; Iraq invades Kuwait, leading to Gulf War; World Wide Web introduced
- 1992 End of the Cold War (1945–92); US intervention in Somalia
- 1994 US intervention in Haiti
- 1996 Electronic Poetry Center goes online at State University of New York, Buffalo, <<http://epc.buffalo.edu>>
- 1997 Adrienne Rich awarded the Academy of American Poets \$100,000 Tanning Prize, the largest annual literary prize in the US, but declines the National Medal for the Arts, writing “the very meaning of art, as I understand it, is incompatible with the cynical politics of this Administration”
- 1999 US part of Nato-backed military intervention in former Yugoslavia
- 2000 2000 census shows US population is 281 million: 69.1% white, 12.5% Hispanic, 12.1% black, 3.7% Asian and Pacific Islander, 0.7% American Indian; Hispanic population the fastest-growing group

CHRONOLOGY
TIMOTHY YU AND JACQULYN TEOH

2000–2019

| Date | Events/Awards | Publications |
|------|--|--|
| 2000 | Anthropocene popularized as a geological concept by atmospheric chemist Paul. J. Crutzen George W. Bush elected US president Pulitzer Prize: C. K. Williams, <i>Repair</i> National Book Award: Lucille Clifton, <i>Blessing the Boats: New and Selected Poems, 1988–2000</i> National Book Critics Circle Award: Judy Jordan, <i>Carolina Ghost Woods</i> Stanley Kunitz appointed Poet Laureate Consultant in Poetry to Library of Congress | |
| 2001 | George W. Bush sworn in as 43rd US president September 11 attacks on the United States; the United States invades Afghanistan Pulitzer Prize: Stephen Dunn, <i>Different Hours</i> | Alice Fulton, <i>Felt</i> Allen Grossman, <i>How to Do Things with Tears</i> Nada Gordon and Gary Sullivan, <i>Swoon</i> Rod Smith, <i>The Good House</i> |

Chronology

(*cont.*)

| Date | Events/Awards | Publications |
|------|--|--|
| | National Book Award: Alan Dugan, <i>Poems Seven: New and Complete Poetry</i> | |
| | National Book Critics Circle Award: Albert Goldbarth, <i>Saving Lives</i> | |
| | Billy Collins appointed Poet Laureate | |
| 2002 | Lilly Pharmaceuticals heiress Ruth Lilly bequeaths \$100 million to <i>Poetry: A Magazine of Verse</i> Russell Simmons Presents <i>Def Poetry Jam</i> begins airing on HBO | Rachel Blau DuPlessis, <i>Drafts 1-38</i> Myung Mi Kim, <i>Commons</i> Major Jackson, <i>Leaving Saturn</i> |
| | Ron Silliman launches "Silliman's Blog" | Robyn Schiff, <i>Worth</i> Harryette Mullen, <i>Sleeping with the Dictionary</i> |
| | Pulitzer Prize: Carl Dennis, <i>Practical Gods</i> | Lyn Hejinian, <i>The Language of Inquiry</i> |
| | National Book Award: Ruth Stone, <i>In the Next Galaxy</i> | |
| | National Book Critics Circle Award: B. H. Fairchild, <i>Early Occult Memory Systems of the Lower Midwest</i> | |
| 2003 | Establishment of the Poetry Foundation | Kenneth Goldsmith, <i>Day</i> K. Silem Mohammad, <i>Deer Head Nation</i> |
| | US war in Iraq begins | |
| | Pulitzer Prize: Paul Muldoon, <i>Moy Sand and Gravel</i> | C. D. Wright, <i>One Big Self Poets Against the War</i> , ed. Sam Hamill |
| | National Book Award: C. K. Williams, <i>The Singing</i> | Mei-mei Berssenbrugge, <i>Nest</i> |
| | National Book Critics Circle Award: Susan Stewart, <i>Columbarium</i> | |
| | Louise Glück appointed Poet Laureate | |
| 2004 | Myspace and Facebook founded | Jen Bervin, <i>Nets</i> D. A. Powell, <i>Cocktails</i> Christine Pugh, <i>Rotary</i> |

Chronology

(cont.)

| Date | Events/Awards | Publications |
|------|--|---|
| | Inaugural Kundiman Workshop Retreat held at the University of Virginia | Claudia Rankine, <i>Don't Let Me Be Lonely</i> Srikanth Reddy, <i>Facts for Visitors</i> |
| | MacArthur Fellowship: C. D. Wright | Matthew Rohrer, <i>A Green Light</i> |
| | Pulitzer Prize: Franz Wright, <i>Walking to Martha's Vineyard</i> | Cole Swensen, <i>Goest</i> |
| | National Book Award: Jean Valentine, <i>Door in the Mountain: New and Collected Poems, 1965– 2003</i> | |
| | Ted Kooser appointed Poet Laureate | |
| 2005 | YouTube founded | Elizabeth Alexander, <i>American Sublime</i> |
| | Hurricane Katrina devastates areas of Louisiana and Florida, killing more than 1,800 people | Jennifer Moxley, <i>Often, Capital</i> |
| | Kyoto Protocol on climate change goes into effect | Juliana Spahr, <i>This Connection of Everyone with Lungs</i> |
| | Pulitzer Prize: Ted Kooser, <i>Delights and Shadows</i> | Kay Ryan, <i>The Niagara River</i> |
| | National Book Award: W. S. Merwin, <i>Migration: New and Selected Poems</i> | Anne Winters, <i>The Displaced of Capital</i> |
| | National Book Critics Circle Award: Jack Gilbert, <i>Refusing Heaven</i> | John Yau, <i>Ing Grish</i> Richard Siken, <i>Crush</i> |
| 2006 | Twitter founded | Joshua Clover, <i>The Totality for Kids</i> |
| | Tarana Burke creates the “Me Too” campaign for survivors of sexual assault | Noah Eli Gordon, <i>Inbox</i> Terrance Hayes, <i>Wind in a Box</i> |
| | Pulitzer Prize: Claudia Emerson, <i>Late Wife</i> | Alice Notley, <i>Grave Light: New and Selected Poems, 1970–2005</i> |
| | National Book Award: Nathaniel Mackey, <i>Splay Anthem</i> | |
| | National Book Critics Circle Award: Troy Jollimore, <i>Tom Thomson in Purgatory</i> | |

Chronology

(cont.)

| Date | Events/Awards | Publications |
|------|--|---|
| | Donald Hall appointed Poet Laureate | |
| 2007 | First iPhone released | Rae Armantrout, <i>Next Life</i> |
| | Mass shooting at Virginia Tech kills thirty-two people | Matthea Harvey, <i>Modern Life</i> |
| | MacArthur Fellowship: Peter Cole | Susan Howe, <i>Souls of the</i> |
| | National Book Award: Robert Hass, <i>Time and Materials</i> | <i>Labadie Tract</i> |
| | National Book Critics Circle Award: Mary Jo Bang, <i>Elegy</i> | Rod Smith, <i>Deed</i> |
| | Charles Simic appointed Poet Laureate | Aracelis Girmay, <i>Teeth</i> |
| | Consultant in Poetry to Library of Congress | |
| 2008 | Global financial crisis peaks; Bush administration sanctions | Anne Boyer, <i>The Romance of Happy Workers</i> |
| | Emergency Economic Stabilization Act of 2008 | Kevin Davies, <i>The Golden Age of Paraphernalia</i> |
| | Election of Barack Obama as US president | Rodrigo Toscano, <i>Collapsible Poetics</i> |
| | Pulitzer Prize: Philip Schultz, <i>Failure</i> | <i>Theater</i> |
| | National Book Award: Mark Doty, <i>Fire to Fire: New and Collected Poems</i> | Craig Santos Perez, <i>from unincorporated territory [hacha]</i> |
| | National Book Critics Circle Award: Juan Felipe Herrera, <i>Half the World in Light</i> ; August Kleinzahler, <i>Sleeping If Off in Rapid City</i> | Petra Kuppens and Neil Marcus, <i>Cripple Poetics: A Love Story</i> |
| | Kay Ryan appointed Poet Laureate | |
| | Consultant in Poetry to Library of Congress | |
| 2009 | Barack Obama sworn in as 44th US president | Rita Dove, <i>Sonata Mulattica</i> |
| | CantoMundo founded | Frank Bidart, <i>Watching the Spring Festival</i> |
| | Obama signs the Native American Apology Resolution | Carl Phillips, <i>Speak Low</i> |

Chronology

(cont.)

| Date | Events/Awards | Publications |
|------|--|---|
| | Pulitzer Prize: W. S. Merwin, <i>The Shadow of Sirius</i> | |
| | National Books Critics Circle Award: Rae Armantrout, <i>Versed</i> | |
| 2010 | <i>Deepwater Horizon</i> oil spill occurs <i>Asian American Literary Review</i> and <i>Lantern Review</i> founded Instagram launched First VIDA count highlights gender imbalances in publishing | Ben Lerner, <i>Mean Free Path</i> Anne Carson, <i>Nox</i> Timothy Donnelly, <i>The Cloud Corporation</i> Charles Bernstein, <i>All the Whiskey in Heaven: Selected Poems</i> John Koethe, <i>Ninety-Fifth Street</i> Valerie Martinez, <i>Each and Her</i> |
| 2011 | Eduardo C. Corral becomes first Latino poet to win the Yale Series of Younger Poets with <i>Slow Lightning</i> Button Poetry founded by Sam Cook and Sierra DeMulder Occupy movement established with “Occupy Wall Street” protest in New York City MacArthur Fellowship: Kay Ryan and A. E. Stallings Pulitzer Prize: Kay Ryan, <i>The Best of It: New and Selected Poems</i> National Book Award: Nikky Finney, <i>Head Off & Split: Poems</i> National Book Critics Circle Award: Laura Kasischke, <i>Space, in Chains</i> Philip Levine appointed Poet Laureate | Bhanu Kapil, <i>Schizophrene</i> Jean Valentine, <i>Break the Glass</i> Yusef Komunyakaa, <i>The Chameleon Couch</i> Adrienne Rich, <i>Tonight No Poetry Will Serve: Poems: 2007–2010</i> |
| 2012 | Brooklyn Poets founded | Cathy Park Hong, <i>Engine Empire</i> |

Chronology

(cont.)

| Date | Events/Awards | Publications |
|------|---|--|
| | Shooting of Trayvon Martin in Sanford, Florida | Eileen Myles, <i>Snowflake / Different Streets</i> |
| | Mass shooting at Sandy Hook Elementary in Connecticut kills twenty-six people | Brenda Shaughnessy, <i>Our Andromeda</i> |
| | “Superstorm” Sandy strikes the East Coast of the United States | Patricia Smith, <i>Shoulda Been Jimi Savannah</i> |
| | Pulitzer Prize: Tracy K. Smith, <i>Life on Mars</i> | |
| | National Book Award: David Ferry, <i>Bewilderment: New Poems and Translations</i> | |
| | National Book Critics Circle Award: D. A. Powell, <i>Useless Landscape, or A Guide for Boys</i> | |
| | Natasha Trethewey appointed Poet Laureate | |
| 2013 | Reelection of President Obama | Lucie Brock-Broido, <i>Stay, Illusion</i> |
| | Black Lives Matter movement founded | Adrian Matejka, <i>The Big Smoke</i> |
| | Pulitzer Prize: Sharon Olds, <i>Stag’s Leap</i> | Brenda Hillman, <i>Seasonal Works with Letters on Fire</i> |
| | National Book Award: Mary Szybist, <i>Incarnadine</i> | |
| | National Book Critics Circle Award: Frank Bidart, <i>Metaphysical Dog</i> | |
| 2014 | Shooting of Michael Brown Jr. in Ferguson, Missouri; | Rupi Kaur, <i>Milk and Honey</i> |
| | #BlackPoetsSpeakOut launched in response | Hugo Garcia Manriquez, <i>Anti-Humboldt</i> |
| | Pulitzer Prize: Vijay Seshadri, <i>3 Sections</i> | Dawn Lundy Martin, <i>Life in a Box Is a Pretty Life</i> |
| | National Book Award: Louise Glück, <i>Faithful and Virtuous Night</i> | Claudia Rankine, <i>Citizen: An American Lyric</i> |

Chronology

(cont.)

| Date | Events/Awards | Publications |
|------|--|--|
| | Charles Wright appointed Poet Laureate | |
| 2015 | “Yi-Fen Chou” is revealed to be the pseudonym of Michael Derrick Hudson in a biographical note published as part of the 2015 edition of <i>The Best American Poetry</i> , edited by Sherman Alexie | Paolo Javier, <i>Court of the Dragon</i> Leah Lakshmi Piepzna-Samarasinha, <i>Bodymap</i> Philip Metres, <i>Sand Opera</i> |
| | Mongrel Coalition Against Gringpo established in response to Kenneth Goldsmith’s poem “The Body of Michael Brown” and Vanessa Place’s Twitter-based remix of <i>Gone with the Wind</i> | |
| | <i>Obergefell v. Hodges</i> legalizes gay marriage in all fifty states | |
| | Pulitzer Prize: Gregory Pardlo, <i>Digest</i> | |
| | National Book Award: Robin Coste Lewis, <i>Voyage of the Sable Venus</i> | |
| | National Book Critics Circle Award: Ross Gay, <i>Catalog of Unabashed Gratitude</i> | |
| | Juan Felipe Herrera appointed Poet Laureate | |
| 2016 | Bob Dylan awarded Nobel Prize in Literature for “having created new poetic expressions within the great American song tradition” | Solmaz Sharif, <i>Look</i> Brenda Shaughnessy, <i>So Much Synth</i> Douglas Kearney, <i>Buck Studies</i> |
| | Paris Agreement signed | |
| | Election of Donald Trump as US president | Stephen Collins, <i>Once in Blockadia</i> |
| | Protests against Dakota Access Pipeline led by Standing Rock Sioux | Allison Cobb, <i>After We All Died</i> Ocean Vuong, <i>Night Sky with Exit Wounds</i> |

Chronology

(cont.)

| Date | Events/Awards | Publications |
|------|---|--|
| | Mass shooting at Pulse nightclub in Orlando, Florida kills forty-nine people | |
| | Pulitzer Prize: Peter Balakian, <i>Ozone Journal</i> | |
| | National Book Award: Daniel Borzutzky, <i>The Performance of Becoming Human</i> | |
| | National Book Critics Circle Award: Ishion Hutchinson, <i>House of Lords and Commons</i> | |
| 2017 | Donald Trump sworn in as 45th US president | Tommy Pico, <i>Nature Poem</i> |
| | Kevin Young named Poetry Editor of <i>The New Yorker</i> | Patricia Smith, <i>Incendiary Art</i> |
| | #MeToo movement rises to prominence in wake of sexual assault allegations against producer Harvey Weinstein | Divya Victor, <i>Kith</i> |
| | “Unite the Right” white nationalist rally in Charlottesville, Virginia | Bonafide Rojas, <i>Notes on the Return to the Island</i> |
| | Mass shooting in Las Vegas, Nevada kills fifty-eight people | Sueyeun Juliette Lee, <i>No Comet, That Serpent in the Sky Means Noise</i> |
| | Pulitzer Prize: Tyehimba Jess, <i>Olio</i> | John Yau, <i>Bijoux in the Dark</i> |
| | National Book Award: Frank Bidart, <i>Half-Light: Collected Poems, 1965–2016</i> | Danez Smith, <i>Don’t Call Us Dead</i> |
| | National Book Critics Circle Award: Layli Long Soldier, <i>Whereas</i> | Evie Shockley, <i>semiautomatic</i> |
| | Tracy K. Smith appointed Poet Laureate | Eve Ewing, <i>Electric Arches</i> |
| 2018 | US government separates thousands of migrant children and parents at the Mexico border | Jos Charles, <i>feeld</i> |
| | Dr. Christine Blasey Ford testifies in US Senate to sexual assault by | Wendy Trevino, <i>Cruel Fiction</i> |

Chronology

(*cont.*)

| Date | Events/Awards | Publications |
|------|--|--|
| | Brett Kavanaugh; Kavanaugh is later confirmed as a Supreme Court Justice | |
| | Pulitzer Prize: Frank Bidart, <i>Half-Light: Collected Poems, 1965–2016</i> | |
| | National Book Award: Justin Phillip Reed, <i>Indecency</i> | |
| | National Book Critics Circle Award: Ada Limón, <i>The Carrying</i> | |
| 2019 | President Trump is impeached Pulitzer Prize: Forrest Gander, <i>Be With</i> | Ilya Kaminsky, <i>Deaf Republic</i> Jericho Brown, <i>The Tradition</i> |
| | National Book Award: Arthur Sze, <i>Sight Lines</i> | |
| | Joy Harjo appointed Poet Laureate | |

FURTHER READING

TIMOTHY YU AND CAROLINE HENSLEY

Anthologies

- Ager, Deborah Ager and M. E. Silverman, editors. *The Bloomsbury Anthology of Contemporary Jewish American Poetry*. Bloomsbury, 2013.
- Animashaun, Abayomi, editor. *Others Will Enter the Gates: Immigrant Poets on Poetry, Influences, and Writing in America*. Black Lawrence Press, 2015.
- Banerjee, Neelanjana, Summi Kaipa, and Pireeni Sundaralingam, editors. *Indivisible: An Anthology of Contemporary South Asian American Poetry*. University of Arkansas Press, 2010.
- Bergvall, Caroline, Laynie Browne, Teresa Carmody, and Vanessa Place, editors. *I'll Drown My Book: Conceptual Writing by Women*. Les Figues, 2012.
- Brown, Stacey Lynn and Oliver de la Paz, editors. *A Face to Meet the Faces: An Anthology of Contemporary Persona Poetry*. The University of Akron Press, 2012.
- Chang, Victoria, editor. *Asian American Poetry: The Next Generation*. University of Illinois Press, 2004.
- Dworkin, Craig and Kenneth Goldsmith, editors. *Against Expression: An Anthology of Conceptual Writing*. Northwestern University Press, 2011.
- Fisher-Wirth, Ann and Laura-Gray Street, editors. *The Ecopoetry Anthology*. Trinity University Press, 2013.
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- Gardner, Drew, Nada Gordon, Sharon Mesmer, K. Silem Mohammad, and Gary Sullivan, editors. *Flarf: An Anthology of Flarf*. Edge, 2017.
- Glenum, Lara and Arielle Greenberg, editors. *Gurlesque: The New Grrly, Grotesque, Burlesque Poetics*. Saturnalia, 2010.
- González, Kevin A. and Lauren Shapiro, editors. *The New Census: An Anthology of Contemporary American Poetry*. Rescue Press, 2013.
- Gould Axelrod, Steven, Camille Roman, and Thomas Travisano, editors. *The New Anthology of American Poetry. Vol. 3, Postmodernisms 1950–Present*. Rutgers University Press, 2012.
- Hazelton, Rebecca and Alan Michael Parker, editors. *The Manifesto Project*. University of Akron Press, 2017.
- Johnson, Dennis Loy and Valerie Merians, editors. *Poetry After 9/11: An Anthology of New York Poets*. Melville House, 2011.

Further Reading

- Katz, Vincent, editor. *Readings in Contemporary Poetry: An Anthology of Poems Read at Dia, 2010–2016*. Dia Art Foundation, 2017.
- Keniston, Ann and Jeffrey Gray, editors. *The New American Poetry of Engagement: A 21st Century Anthology*. McFarland & Co., 2012.
- Nielsen, Aldon Lynn, and Lauri Ramey, editors. *What I Say: Innovative Poetry by Black Writers in America*. University of Alabama Press, 2015.
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- Rankine, Claudia, and Juliana Spahr, editors. *American Women Poets in the 21st Century: Where Lyric Meets Language*. Wesleyan University Press, 2002.
- Ridker, Andrew, editor. *Privacy Policy: The Anthology of Surveillance Poetics*. Black Ocean, 2014.
- Rosen, Kenneth, editor. *Voices of the Rainbow: Contemporary Poetry by Native Americans*. Skyhorse Publishing, 2012.
- Rowell, Charles Henry, editor. *Angles of Ascent: A Norton Anthology of Contemporary African American Poetry*. W.W. Norton & Co., 2013.
- Smith, Tracy K., editor. *American Journal: Fifty Poems for Our Time*. Graywolf Press, in association with the Library of Congress, 2018.
- Taylor, Shelly and Abraham Smith, editors. *Hick Poetics: An Anthology of Contemporary Rural American Poetry*. Lost Roads Press, 2015.

General

- Aldama, Frederick Luis. *Formal Matters in Contemporary Latino Poetry*. Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Bendixen, Alfred and Stephanie Burt, editors. *The Cambridge History of American Poetry*. Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- Bernes, Jasper. *The Work of Art in the Age of Deindustrialization*. Stanford University Press, 2017.
- Bernstein, Charles. *Attack of the Difficult Poems: Essays and Inventions*. University of Chicago Press, 2011.
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- Epstein, Andrew. *Attention Equals Life: The Pursuit of the Everyday in Contemporary Poetry and Culture*. Oxford University Press, 2016.
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- Gray, Jeffrey and Ann Keniston, editors. *The News from Poems: Essays on the 21st-Century American Poetry of Engagement*. University of Michigan Press, 2016.
- Howard, W. Scott and Broc Rossell, editors. *Poetics and Praxis "after" Objectivism*. University of Iowa Press, 2018.
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- Hunter, Walt. *Forms of a World: Contemporary Poetry and the Making of Globalization*. Fordham University Press, 2019.
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